

Use the resistivity to study the location and dynamic distribution of moisture in concrete



Background

- The actual service life of concrete buildings less than the expected life.
- The aged population is currently at its highest level in human history.
- Lack of natural resources.



Repairing existing buildings is important.

Moisture is the key cause of deterioration

1. Water exists in concrete in **many forms**.
2. Water and chloride ions present in the **pore structure**.
3. **Chloride ions** ingress into concrete through pores with water.
4. Pore structure is continuously **developed and changed**.

Purpose

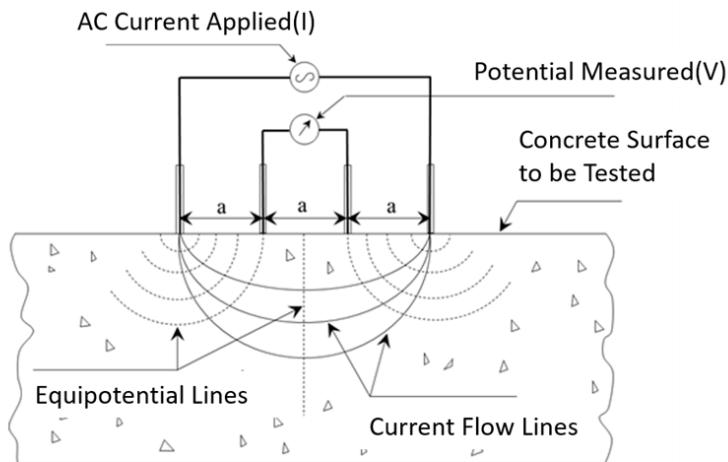


Illustration of the four-electrode (Wenner) method

Position of moisture
Resistivity of concrete



Predict the starting of deterioration